

Vocabulary in Lessons 1-9

Try to remember the highlighted vocabulary!

Article

ὁ, ἡ, τό = the

Nouns

ἄγγελος, ου, ὁ = angel, messenger

ἀδελφός, ου, ὁ = brother

ἀδικία, ας, ἡ = injustice, unrighteousness

ἄθλητής, ου, ὁ = athlete

Αἵδης, ου, ὁ = Hades, both the underworld and its god

Αἰνείας, ου, ὁ = Aeneas (mythic Trojan hero said to have founded Rome)

ἄμαρτία, ας, ἡ = in ancient Greek error, crime; in *koinê*, sin

ἄμπελος, ου, ἡ = vine

ἀνάπαυλα, ης, ἡ = rest, pause

ἄνθρωπος, ου, ὁ = man (human being: ἡ ἄνθρωπος means the woman)

ἰοιδός, ου, ὁ = bard

ἀπορία, ας, ἡ = straits, lack of a solution

ἀπόστολος, ου, ὁ = apostle

ἄργυρος, ου, ὁ = silver

ἀρετή, ἡς, ἡ = excellence, virtue, courage

ἀρχή, ἡς, ἡ = beginning, rule

ἀσέβεια, ας, ἡ = unholiness

βία, ας, ἡ = act of violence, wrong

βίος, ου, ὁ = life

βωμός, ου, ὁ = altar

γαλαθηνόν, ου, τό = (adj. used as a noun) sucking animal

γεωργός, ου, ὁ = farmer

γῆ, γῆς, ἡ = earth

γνώμη, ης, ἡ = proverb, opinion

γωνία, ας, ή = corner

δανειστής, οὔ, ό = money-lender

δένδρον, ου, τό = tree, plant

δημοκρατία, ας, ή = democracy

διάκονος, ου, ό = servant, deacon

διαφορά, ᾶς, ή = difference, dispute

διδάσκαλος, ου, ό = teacher

δίκη, ης, ή = justice

δόξα, ης, ή = opinion, reputation, glory

δούλος, ου, ό = slave

δῶρον, ου, τό = gift

εὐαγγέλιον, ου, τό = gospel

εἰρήνη, ης, ή = peace

ἐκκλησία, ας, ή = assembly; (later) church

ἐλευθερία, ας, ή = freedom

ἐπιθυμία, ας, ή = desire

ἐπικαλούμενος, η, ον = "calling on" (a participle); ό ἐπικαλούμενος = "he who calls on"

ἐπιστολή, ῆς, ή = letter

ἔργον, ου, τό = work, deed

Ἑρμῆς, οὔ, ό = Hermes, a Greek god

Ἔρως, Ἔρωτος, ό = Love

εὐτέλεια, ας, ή = thrift, frugality

εὐχή, ῆς, ή = prayer

ἡδονή, ῆς, ή = pleasure

ἡμέρα, ας, ή = day

Ἡραῖον, ου, τό = a temple of the goddess Hera

θάλασσα (Attic dialect θάλαττα), ης, ή = sea

θάνατος, ου, ό = death

θεά, ᾶς, ή = goddess

θέλημα, τος, τό = will (cf ἐθέλω = to be willing, to wish)

θεός, οὔ, ό = god, God

θηρίον, ου, τό = wild animal, beast

θησαυρός, οῡ, ό = treasury

ιατρός, οῡ, ό = doctor

ιερόν, οῡ, τό = temple

Ἰησοῦς, οῡ, ό = Jesus. A contracted noun, to be studied later.

ἵππος, ου, ό = horse

Ἰωάν(ν)ης = John

καρδία, ας, ή = heart

κεφαλή, ης, ή = head

κόσμος, ου, ό = world

κοτύλη, ης, ή = cup

κραυγή, ης, ή = shouts, a shouting

κόρη, ης, ή = girl

κόσμος, ου, ό = world

κύριος, ου, ό = master, Lord

λίθος, ου, ό = rock, stone

λόγος, ου, ό = story, reason; in Biblical Greek = word

λύπη, ης, ή = grief

μαθητής, οῡ, ό = student, disciple

Μίλων = Milon of Croton

Μοῦσα, ης, ή = Muse, one of the nine goddesses who protected arts and sciences

ναύτης, ου, ό = sailor

νεανίας, ου, ό = young man

νόσος, ου, ή = disease

νότος, ου, ό = the back

ξένος, ου, ό = guest / host, stranger. Cf. xenophobia

ξόανον, ου, τό = carved image

όδός, οῡ, ή = way, journey

οἰκία, ας, ή or οἶκος, ου, ό = house

οἶνος, ου, τό = wine

ὄναρ, ὄνατος, τό = dream

ὄνος, ου, ὄ = donkey

οὐρανός, οὔ, ὄ = sky, heaven

ὄχλος, ου, ὄ = crowd

παιδίον, ου, τό = child

παράδεισος, ου, ὄ = garden, paradise

πεδῖον, ου, τό = plain, field

πέτρα, ας, ἡ = rock, crag

πηγή, ἡς, ἡ = a spring, source

πίστις, πίστεως, ἡ (3rd decl noun of a type not studied yet) = faith

πλατεῖα, ας, ἡ = wide road, street

πλοῖον, ου, τό = ship

ποιητής, οὔ, ὄ = poet

πολίτης, ου, ὄ = citizen

πόλεμος, ου, ὄ = war

πόνος, ου, ὄ = toil, labor

ποταμός, οὔ, ὄ = river

πρόβατον, ου, τό = any four-footed animal; in the pl = cattle, especially a flock of sheep

προφήτης, ου, ὄ = prophet

σάββατον, ου, τό = the Sabbath

σιγή, ἡς, ἡ = silence

σιτίον, ου, τό = especially in the pl, food, provisions

σῖτος, , ου, ὄ = food

σκηνή, ἡς, ἡ = tent

σκιά, ᾶς, ἡ = shadow

Σόλων, Σόλωνος, ὄ = Solon, famous Athenian law-giver

στάδιον, ου, τό = stadium and the standard length thereof, a stade (app. 607 ft)

σύμμαχος, ου, ὄ = ally

συναγωγή, ἡς, ἡ = gathering, place of meeting, synagogue

Σωκράτης, ους, ὄ (3rd declension) = Socrates

ταῦρος, ου, ὄ = bull

τέκνον, ου, τό = child

τέχνη, ης, ἡ = art, skill, cunning device

τόλμα, ης, ἡ = courage, daring

τόπος, ου, ὁ = place

τύραννος, ου, ὁ = ruler, tyrant

τύχη, ης, ἡ = chance, fortune, destiny

ὔδωρ, τὸ (neuter of the 3rd declension, not studied yet) = water

υἱός, οὔ, ὁ = son

ὔλη, ης, ἡ = forest, wood

ὑπνος, ου, ὁ = sleep

ὑποκριτής, οὔ, ὁ = actor, hypocrite

Φαρισαῖος, α, ον = Pharisee

φάρμακον, ου, τό = drug, remedy

φθόνος, ου, ὁ = envy, jealousy

φίλος, ου, ὁ = friend

χαρά, ᾤς, ἡ = joy

χάρις, χάριτος, ἡ = grace

Χριστός, οὔ, ὁ = Christ

χρυσός, οὔ, ὁ = gold

χώρα, ας, ἡ = land, countryside

ψυχή, ῆς, ἡ = the breath of life, spirit; later = soul

ώρα, ας, ἡ = season, hour

Verbs

ἀγαθοποιέω > ᾧ, ἀγαθοποιήσω = to do good, to do what is right and proper

ἀγγέλλω, ἀγγελέω > ᾧ = to announce

ἄγω, ἄξω = to lead; ἄγομαι = lead away for oneself, take for oneself

ἀγωνίζομαι, ἀγωνιοῦμαι = to compete

αἰσθάνομαι = to perceive (through the senses). Cf "aesthetic."

ἀκούω, ἀκούσομαι (*koinê* ἀκούσω) = to hear

ἀλλάσσω (Attic ἀλλάττω) = to change (someone or something into something else); ἀλλάσσομαι (Attic

ἀλλάττομαι) = to exchange something (acc) for something else (gen)

ἀμείβω, ἀμείψω = to exchange one for one; ἀμείβομαι = to take turns
ἀποκαλύπτω, ἀποκαλύψω, ἀπεκάλυψα = reveal (cf καλύπτω = conceal)
ἀποκρίνομαι, ἀποκρινούμαι, ἀπεκρινάμην = to answer
ἀσπάζομαι, ἀσπάσομαι = to welcome kindly, embrace
βαίνω = to go, walk; ἀναβαίνω = to walk up or upon, embark; διαβαίνω = cross
βάλλω, βαλέω > ῶ = to throw; καταβάλλω = to throw down
βαπτίζω, βαπτίσω = to immerse, baptize
βλάπτω, βλάψω = to harm
βλέπω (ἐς, εἰς + acc) = to look; προσβλέπω (+ acc) = to look at
βούλομαι, βουλήσομαι = to want. Compare Latin *volo*, English "voluntary."
γεύω, γεύσω, ἔγευσα = to give someone a taste of something; γεύομαι = to taste
γί(γ)νομαι, γενήσομαι = to come to be, become, be born
γι(γ)νώσκω = to recognize, know
γράφω, γράψω, ἔγραψα = to draw, write; γράφομαι = to indict
γυμνάζω, γυμνάσω = to train (someone); γυμνάζομαι = to train (oneself), to exercise
δέχομαι, δέξομαι, ἔδεξάμην = to receive, welcome
διαφέρω = to carry over, to differ
διδάσκω, διδάξω, ἐδίδαξα = to teach. The future and the first aorist are based on the present stem minus the σ.
διώκω, διώξω = to chase, pursue
δώσω = future of δίδωμι. The present system of this verb is not studied in this course.
ἐγκωμιάζω, ἐγκωμιάσω = to praise
ἐθέλω, ἐθελήσω = to wish, to be willing to
εἰσίν = they are
ἔξεστι(ν) (impersonal) = it is permitted, possible
ἐξῆν, imperfect of ἔξεστι(ν) = it was permitted, possible
ἐργάζομαι, ἐργάσομαι = to work
ἔρχομαι, ἐλεύσομαι = to come or go
ἐρωτάω > ῶ, ἐρωτήσω, ἠρώτησα = to ask (a question)
ἔστησα = aorist of to make to stand, set up. The present ἵστημι belongs to another (more difficult!) conjugation and will not be included in this course. The future and first aorist belong to the thematic conjugation that we are studying.

ἔστιν = (he, she, it) is

εὐρίσκω, εὐρήσω = to find, discover

εὐχαριστέω > ᾠ = give thanks (+ dat complement)

εὐχομαι, εὐξομαι = to pray; προσεύχομαι = to address in prayer

ἔχω = to have

ζάω > ζῶ, ζήσω, ἔζησα = to live

ἦκω = this present should be translated as if it were a perfect, i.e. "to have come"

ἦν = he, she, it was (imperfect of ἔστιν)

θαυμάζω, θαυμάσω = to admire, wonder at

θεραπεύω, σω = to heal, care for

θύω, θύσω = to offer sacrifice

ιδρύω, ιδρύσω = to establish

κακοποιέω > ᾠ, κακοποιήσω = to do harm, do what is wrong

καταβάλλω = to throw down

καταγγέλλω, καταγγελάω, κατήγγειλα (cf. ἀγγέλλω) = announce, proclaim

κελεύω, κελεύσω, ἐκέλευσα = to command, bid

κινδυνεύω, σω = to run a risk

κρίνω, κρίνω, ἔκρινα = to judge

κωλύω, κωλύσω = to prevent

λέγω, λέξω = to say, speak

λείβω, λείψω = to pour

λούω, λούσω = to wash

λύω, -σω = to loosen

μανθάνω, μαθήσομαι = to learn

μαρτυρέω, μαρτυρήσω = to bear witness, testify

μένω, μενέω > ᾠ = wait, remain

νικάω, νικήσω = to win (a battle), defeat (an adversary)

νομίζω, νομιέω > ᾠ = to consider, deem

οἰκτεῖρω, οἰκτειρέω > ᾠ = to pity, have pity upon

οἶομαι, οἰήσομαι = to suppose, think, believe

ὀνομάζω, -σω, ὀνόμασα = to name

ὀρίζω, ὀρίσω = to separate from, delimit

παίζω = to play

παίω, -σω = to strike

πάρειμι (παρά + εἰμί) = to be present

παρέχω, παρέξω = to provide

παύω, -σω = to stop (someone or something); παύομαι = to cease, come to a halt

πείθω, -σω = to persuade; πείθομαι = to listen to, obey (someone in the dative)

πέμπω, πέμψω = to send

πίνω = to drink

πιστεύω, πιστεύσω = to trust, believe in

πολιτεύω / πολιτεύομαι = to act as a citizen, be a citizen

πορεύομαι, πορεύσομαι = to travel, go

προσβλέπω = to look at (+ acc)

προφέρω = to bring forth (cf. φέρω)

προσεύχομαι = to address in prayer

ρίπτω = to throw on the ground, cast out

σέβω, σέψω, later σέβομαι = to worship, be pious

σπουδάζω, σπουδάσομαι = to be earnest, to pursue earnestly

σώζω, σώσω = to save

τίνω = to honor

τρέπω, τρέψω = to turn (someone or something); τρέπομαι = to turn (intransitive, "turn oneself")

τρέφω = to nourish

τρέχω = to run

ὕβριζω, ὕβρισω = to act with wanton violence, to outrage

φαίνω = to show, make visible; φαίνομαι = to appear

φέρω, οἶσω = to carry, bring

φεύγω = to flee, shun

φοβέω, -ήσω = to frighten, fear; φοβέομαι = to fear

χορεύω, χορεύσω = to dance

φανερόω > ᾠ = make visible, reveal

φυλάσσω (Attic φυλάττω) = to guard, protect; φυλάσσομαι = to defend oneself

ὠφηλέω, ὠφηλήσω = to help

Pronouns

ἐγώ = I

σύ = you (sg)

ἐκεῖνος,, η, ο = "that ...," he /.she / it

ἡμεῖς = we

ὕμεῖς = you (pl)

ἐκεῖνοι, αι, α = "those...," they (the plural nominative of ἐκεῖνος,, η, ο)

Pronouns or Adjectives

ἄλλος, η, ο = another

ἐκεῖνος, η, ο = that (pl those)

τίς = who? which?

τί= what?

Adjectives

ἀγαθός, ή, όν = good, brave

ἅγιος, α, ον = holy

ἀνδρείος, α, ον = brave

γνωστός, ή, όν = knowable, known

δειλός, ή, όν = cowardly

δεινός, ή, όν = terrible / wondrous

δίκαιος, α, ον = just, righteous

ἐμός, ή, όν = my (possessive adjective)

ἐχθρός, ά, όν = inimical

ἡγιασμένος, η, ον = sanctified

θαυμαστός, ή, όν = admirable

καθαρός, ά, όν = pure

κακός, ή, όν = bad, cowardly, evil

καλός, ή, όν = fine, noble

κλητός, ή, όν = called, chosen

μακρός, ἄ, ὄν = large, great, long

μέγιστος, η, ον = very great, the greatest

μέσος, η, ον = middle

μικρός, ἄ, ὄν = small

νέος, α, ον = new, young

ὅλος, η, ον = all, entire. Cf holistic

ὀρθός, ή, ὄν = straight, correct

πάντων = gen pl masc of πᾶς, πᾶσα, πᾶν. The masculine and neuter stem is παντ-

πλούσιος, α, ον = rich

ποιός, α, ον = what sort of ...?

πόσος, η, ον = how great? (neuter = how much?); pl = how many?

πολύς, πολλή, πολύ = large, great / neuter = much; plural = many

πονηρός, ἄ, ὄν = wicked

σοφός, ή, ὄν = wise

φανερός, ἄ, ὄν = visible, revealed

Φαρισαῖος, α, ον = Pharisee

χαλεπός, ή, ὄν = harsh, difficult

χρήσιμος, η, ον = useful

χρηστός, ή, ὄν = beneficial, good

χρυσούς, η, οὔν = golden. This is a contracted adjective.

Adverbs

ἀεί / αἰεί = always

δεῦρο = hereto, here (the old fashioned "hither")

ἔτι = still

καί may be an adverb = also, too

κακῶς = badly

καλῶς = well, nicely, nobly

μή = no, not (used instead of οὐ with commands)

μᾶλλον (comparative adverb) = more, rather

μόνον = only

νῦν = now

οἶκαδε = "home" in the sense of "homeward"

οὐ = no, not

οὐκέτι = no longer, not any more

πόθεν = wherefrom (the old fashioned "whence")?

ποῖ = whereto (the old fashioned "whither")?

πολλάκις = often

πότε = when?

ποῦ = where?

πρῶτον = first

πῶς = how?

τότε = then, at that time

Prepositions (list 1-9)

With the accusative

ἀνά + acc = up along

διά + Acc = on account of; διά τί = why?

ἐς, εἰς + acc = to, toward, into a place

κατά + acc = down (along a road, the river), denoting motion; according to, throughout

μετά + acc = after

πρός + acc = to, toward

ὑπό + acc = moving toward the foot or base of (a tree, a mountain)

With the genitive

ἀπό + gen = from, away from a place

διά + gen = through, across;

ἐκ + gen = out of a place

ἐπί + gen = on, upon

κατά + gen = down from

μετά + gen = with

πρό + gen = in front of, before

πρός + gen = from

ὑπό + gen = by the personal agent of a passive verb

With the dative

ἐν + dat = in or at a place

ὑπό + dat = in or at the foot or base of (a tree, a mountain)

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Conjunctions

ἀλλά = but

διότι = because

εἰ = if; εἰ καί = even if

ἐπεί, ἐπειδή = when, since

ἢ = or

καί = and

ὅτε = when

οὔτε ... οὔτε = neither... nor

πρίν + Infinitive = before

ὡς = just as, as

Particles

ἄρα often introduces a question. It should not be translated.

γάρ (postpositive) = for (causal)

δέ (postpositive) = "and" or "but," depending on the context.

δή (postpositive) = indeed, certainly, in fact

καί...καί = both... and

μέν ... δέ = when used as a pair of correlatives, they may connect or contrast two elements. They may be translated

literally as "on the one hand"... "on the other hand." For μέν ... δέ see Lesson 3

μέντοι (postpositive) = nevertheless

οὖν = therefore

τε (postpositive) = and
τε ... τε (both postpositive) = both... and