

## English to Greek vocabulary in lessons 1-5

Try to remember the highlighted vocabulary!

### Nouns

Aeneas (mythic Trojan hero said to have founded Rome) = Αινείας, ου, ό

angel, messenger = ἄγγελος, ου, ό

art, skill, cunning device = τέχνη, ης, ή

assembly; (later) church = ἐκκλησία, ας, ή

breath of life, spirit, ghost, (later) soul = ψυχή, ης, ή

brother = ἀδελφός, ου, ό

chance, fortune, destiny = τύχη, ης, ή

child = παιδίον, ου, τό; τέκνον, ου, τό

Christ = Χριστός, ου, ό

church = ἐκκλησία, ας, ή

citizen = πολίτης, ου, ό

courage, daring = τόλμα, ης, ή

cup = κοτύλη, ης, ή

day = ημέρα, ας, ή

death = θάνατος, ου, ό

Diogenes (a philosopher) = Διογένης, ό. Noun of the 3rd declension, not studied yet.

doctor = ἰατρός, ου, ό

enemy = πόλεμιος, ου, ό

excellence, virtue, courage = ἀρετή, ης, ή

farmer = γεωργός, ου, ό

food = σῖτος, ου, ό

forest, wood = ὕλη, ης, ή

friend = φίλος, ου, ό

garden, paradise = παράδεισος, ου, ό

gift = δῶρον, ου, τό

girl = κόρη, ης, ή

glory, opinion, reputation = δόξα, ης, ή

god, God = ὁ θεός

goddess = θεά, ᾶς, ἡ

gospel = εὐαγγέλιον, ου, τό

grief = λύπη, ης, ἡ

Hades, both the Greek underworld and its god = Αἴδης, ου, ὁ

heart = καρδία, ας, ἡ

Hermes, a Greek god = Ἑρμῆς, οὔ, ὁ

horse = ἵππος, ου, ὁ

house = οἰκία, ας, ἡ or οἶκος, ου, ὁ

injustice = ἀδικία, ας, ἡ

island = νῆσος, ου, ἡ (exception: feminine noun of the 2nd declension)

John = Ἰωάν(ν)ης, ου, ὁ

joy = χαρά, ᾶς, ἡ

justice = δίκη, ης, ἡ

lady, mistress = δέσποινα, ης, ἡ

land, countryside = χώρα, ας, ἡ

life = βίος, ου, ὁ

man (human being) = ἄνθρωπος, ου, ὁ; ἡ ἄνθρωπος means the woman)

master, lord = κύριος, ου, ὁ

master, absolute ruler = δεσπότης, ου, ὁ

Muse, one of the nine goddesses who protected arts and sciences = Μοῦσα, ης, ἡ

opinion, reputation, glory = δόξα, ης, ἡ

peace = εἰρήνη, ης, ἡ

plain, field = πεδῖον, ου, τό

pleasure = ἡδονή, ῆς, ἡ

poet = ποιητής, οὔ, ὁ

proverb, opinion = γνώμη, ης, ἡ

rock, crag = πέτρα, ας, ἡ

rock, stone = λίθος, ου, ὁ

rule, beginning = ἀρχή, ῆς, ἡ

sailor = ναύτης, ου, ὁ

sea = θάλασσα (Attic dialect θάλαττα), ης, ἡ

shouts, a shouting = κραυγή, ῆς, ἡ

silence = σιγή, ἡς, ἡ  
sister = ἀδελφή, ἡς, ἡ  
slave = δοῦλος, ου, ὁ  
sleep = ὕπνος, ου, ὁ  
son = υἱός, οὔ, ὁ  
soul (breath of life, spirit, ghost) = ψυχή, ἡς, ἡ  
story, reason = λόγος, ου, ὁ; in Biblical Greek = word  
straits, lack of a solution = ἀπορία, ας, ἡ  
student, disciple = μαθητής, οὔ, ὁ  
teacher = διδάσκαλος, ου, ὁ  
temple = τὸ ἱερόν  
tent = σκηνή, ἡς, ἡ  
thrift, frugality = εὐτέλεια, ας, ἡ  
toil, labor = πόνος, ου, ὁ  
tongue, language = γλῶσσα, ης, ἡ (Attic γλῶττα)  
tranquility = ἡσυχία, ας, ἡ  
treasury = θησαυρός, οὔ, ὁ  
tree, plant = δένδρον, ου, τό  
war = πόλεμος, ου, ὁ  
water = τὸ ὕδωρ (neuter of the 3rd declension, not studied yet)  
way, journey = ὁδός, οὔ, ἡ (exception: feminine noun of the 2nd declension)  
wild animal, beast = θηρίον, ου, τό  
word (in Biblical Greek) = λόγος, ου, ὁ  
work, deed = ἔργον, ου, τό  
young man = νεανίας, ου, ὁ

### Verbs

to admire, wonder at = θαυμάζω  
to be: he, she, it is = ἐστίν; they are = εἰσίν; ἦν = he, she, it was (imperfect of ἐστίν)  
to bear witness = μαρτυρέω, μαρτυρήσω  
to begin, to rule = ἄρχω, ἄρξω  
to bring, carry, bear = φέρω  
to bring forth = προφέρω (cf. φέρω)

to carry over, to differ = διαφέρω  
to chase, pursue = διώκω  
to dance = χορεύω  
to draw, write = γράφω  
to drink = πίνω  
to flee, shun = φεύγω  
to have = ἔχω  
to heal, care for = θεραπεύω  
to hear = ἀκούω  
to lead = ἄγω  
to look = βλέπω (ἐς, εἰς + acc)  
to look at = προσβλέπω (+ acc)  
to nourish = τρέφω  
to persuade = πείθω  
to pour = λείβω  
to praise = ἐγκωμιάζω  
to provide = παρέχω (cf. ἔχω).  
to sacrifice = θύω  
to say, speak = λέγω  
to send = πέμπω  
to stop (someone or something) = παύω  
to teach = διδάσκω  
to testify, bear witness = μαρτυρέω  
to throw = βάλλω  
to throw on the ground, cast out = ῥίπτω  
to trust, believe in = πιστεύω  
to walk, come, go = βαίνω  
to wash = λούω  
to win (a battle), defeat (an adversary) = νικάω

### *Pronouns*

I = ἐγώ

you (sg) = σύ

he (actually a demonstrative meaning "that man, that one") = ἐκεῖνος, η, ο

we = ἡμεῖς

you (pl) = ὑμεῖς

they = ἐκεῖνοι, αι, α (the plural nominative of ἐκεῖνος)

### *Pronouns or Adjectives*

what? = τί

who? which? = τίς;

### *Adjectives*

admirable = θαυμαστός, ή, όν

bad, cowardly, evil = κακός, ή, όν

beneficial, good = χρηστός, ή, όν

fine, noble = καλός, ή, όν

good, brave = ἀγαθός, ή, όν

harsh, difficult = χαλεπός, ή, όν

just, righteous = δίκαιος, α, ον

large, great, long = μακρός, ά, όν

my (possessive adjective) = ἐμός, ή, όν

new, young = νέος, α, ον

old, ancient = παλαιός, ά, όν

small = μικρός, ά, όν

straight, correct = ὀρθός, ή, όν

terrible / wondrous = δεινός, ή, όν

useful = χρήσιμος, η, ον

wicked = πονηρός, ά, όν

wise = σοφός, ή, όν

### Adverbs

also, too = **καί** used as an adverb

always = **ἀεί / αἰεί**

badly = **κακῶς**

no, not = **οὐ** (but **μή** is often the negation with imperatives)

well, nicely, nobly = **καλῶς**

**μή** = no, not (used instead of **οὐ** with commands)

### Prepositions

at the base or foot of = **ὑπό** + dat

down from = **κατά** + gen

from = **ἀπό** + gen

in, at = **ἐν** + dat

out of = **ἐκ** + gen

through, across = **διά** + gen

to, toward, into = **εἰς, εἰς** + acc

toward the base or the foot of = **ὑπό** + acc

up along = **ἀνά** + acc

### Conjunctions

and = **καί**

because = **διότι**

but = **ἀλλά**

### Particles

for (causal) = **γάρ** (postpositive)

"on the one hand"... "on the other hand." = **μέν ... δέ**

therefore = **οὖν** (postpositive)