

English to Greek vocabulary in lessons 1-4

Try to remember the highlighted vocabulary!

Nouns

brother = ἀδελφός, οὔ, ὁ

chance, fortune, destiny = τύχη, ης, ἡ

Christ = Χριστός, οὔ, ὁ

death = θάνατος, ου, ὁ

doctor = ἰατρός, οὔ, ὁ

excellence, virtue, courage = ἀρετή, ἡς, ἡ

farmer = γεωργός, οὔ, ὁ

food = σῖτος, ου, ὁ

friend = φίλος, ου, ὁ

garden, paradise = παράδεισος, ου, ὁ

gift = δῶρον, ου, τό

girl = κόρη, ης, ἡ

god, God = ὁ θεός

gospel = εὐαγγέλιον, ου, τό

grief = λύπη, ης, ἡ

heart = καρδία, ας, ἡ

horse = ἵππος, ου, ὁ

house = οἶκος, ου, ὁ

John = Ἰωάν(ν)ης, ου, ὁ

joy = χαρά, ᾶς, ἡ

life = βίος, ου, ὁ

man (human being) = ἄνθρωπος, ου, ὁ; ἡ ἄνθρωπος means the woman)

master, lord = κύριος, ου, ὁ

Muse = Μοῦσα, ης, ἡ

peace = εἰρήνη, ης, ἡ

plain, field = πεδῖον, ου, τό

pleasure = ἡδονή, ἥς, ἡ
proverb, opinion = γνώμη, ης, ἡ
rock, crag = πέτρα, ας, ἡ
slave = δοῦλος, ου, ὁ
sleep = ὕπνος, ου, ὁ
son = υἱός, οῦ, ὁ
story, reason = λόγος, ου, ὁ; in Biblical Greek = word
teacher = διδάσκαλος, ου, ὁ
temple = τὸ ἱερόν
tent = σκηνή, ἥς, ἡ
toil, labor = πόνος, ου, ὁ
treasury = θησαυρός, οῦ, ὁ
tree, plant = δένδρον, ου, τό
war = πόλεμος, ου, ὁ
water = τὸ ὕδωρ (neuter of the 3rd declension, not studied yet)
way, journey = ὁδός, οῦ, ἡ
wood = ὕλη, ης, ἡ
word (in Biblical Greek) = λόγος, ου, ὁ
work, deed = ἔργον, ου, τό

Verbs

to admire = θαυμάζω
to be: he, she, it is = ἐστίν; they are = εἰσίν
to bring, carry, bear = φέρω
to bring forth = προφέρω (cf. φέρω)
to chase, pursue = διώκω
to dance = χορεύω
to flee, shun = φεύγω
to have = ἔχω
to heal, cure = θεραπεύω
to hear = ἀκούω

to nourish = τρέφω
to persuade = πείθω
to praise = ἐγκωμιάζω
to provide = παρέχω (cf. ἔχω).
to sacrifice = θύω
to say, speak = λέγω
to stop (someone or something) = παύω
to teach = διδάσκω
to testify, bear witness = μαρτυρέω
to trust, believe in = πιστεύω
to walk, come, go = βαίνω
to wash = λούω

Pronouns

I = ἐγώ
you (sg) = σύ
he (actually a demonstrative meaning "that man, that one") = ἐκεῖνος
we = ἡμεῖς
you (pl) = ὑμεῖς
they = ἐκεῖνοι (the plural nominative of ἐκεῖνος)

Pronouns or Adjectives

what? = τί
who? which? = τίς;

Adjectives

bad, cowardly, evil = κακός, ή, όν
beneficial, good = χρηστός, ή, όν
easy = ῥάδιος, α, ον
fine, noble = καλός, ή, όν

good, brave = ἀγαθός, ή, όν
harsh, difficult = χαλεπός, ή, όν
just, righteous = δίκαιος, α, ον
large, great, long = μακρός, ά, όν
my (possessive adjective) = ἐμός, ή, όν
new, young = νέος, α, ον
straight, correct = ὀρθός, ή, όν
useful = χρήσιμος, η, ον
wicked = πονηρός, ά, όν
wise = σοφός, ή, όν

Adverbs

also, too = καί used as an adverb
always = ἀεί / αἰεί =
badly = κακῶς
no, not = οὐ (but μή is the negation with imperatives)
well, nicely, nobly = καλῶς
μή = no, not (used instead of οὐ with commands)

Prepositions

at the base or foot of = ὑπό + dat
down from = κατά + gen
from = ἀπό + gen
in, at = ἐν + dat
out of = ἐκ + gen
through, across = διά + gen
to, toward, into = ἐς, εἰς + acc
toward the base or the foot of = ὑπό + acc
up along = ἀνά + acc

Conjunctions

and = **καί**

because = **διότι**

but = **ἀλλά**

Particles

for (causal) = **γάρ** (postpositive)

"on the one hand"... "on the other hand." = **μέν ... δέ**

therefore = **οὖν** (postpositive)