

English to Greek vocabulary in lessons 1-3

Try to remember the highlighted vocabulary!

Nouns

brother = ὁ ἀδελφός

Christ = ὁ Χριστός

doctor = ὁ ἰατρός

death = ὁ θάνατος

food = ὁ σῖτος

friend = ὁ φίλος

gift = τὸ δῶρον

god, God = ὁ θεός

horse = ὁ ἵππος

house = ὁ οἶκος

John = ὁ Ἰωαν(ν)νης, ου

life = ὁ βίος

man (human being) = ὁ ἄνθρωπος

master, lord = ὁ κύριος

slave = ὁ δοῦλος

sleep = ὁ ὕπνος

son = ὁ υἱός

story, reason = ὁ λόγος

teacher = ὁ διδάσκαλος

temple = τὸ ἱερόν

toil, labor = ὁ πόνος

war = ὁ πόλεμος

water = τὸ ὕδωρ (neuter of the 3rd declension, not studied yet)

word (in Biblical Greek) = ὁ λόγος

Verbs

(he, she, it) is = ἐστί(ν)

(they) are = εἰσὶ(ν); (they) are = εἰσὶ(ν)

to admire = θαυμάζω

to be: he, she, it is = ἐστί(ν)

to bring, carry, bear = φέρω

to chase, pursue = διώκω

to dance = χορεύω

to flee, shun = φεύγω

to have = ἔχω

to heal, cure = θεραπεύω

to hear = ἀκούω

to persuade = πείθω

to praise = ἐγκωμιάζω

to offer sacrifice = θύω

to say, speak = λέγω

to stop (someone or something) = παύω

to teach = διδάσκω

to wash = λούω

to testify, bear witness = μαρτυρέω

Pronouns

I = ἐγώ

you (sg) = σύ

he (actually a demonstrative meaning "that man, that one") = ἐκεῖνος

we = ἡμεῖς

you (pl) = ὑμεῖς

they = ἐκεῖνοι (the plural nominative of ἐκεῖνος)

Pronouns or Adjectives

what? = τί

who? which? = τίς;

Adjectives

bad, cowardly, evil = κακός

good, brave = ἀγαθός

fine, noble = καλός

large, long = μακρός

new, young = νέος

straight, correct = ὀρθός

useful = χρήσιμος

wicked = πονηρός

wise = σοφός

Adverbs

no, not = οὐ / οὐκ before a vowel; / οὐχ before an aspirate consonant or a rough breathing. (but μή is the negation with imperatives)

Conjunctions

and = καί

but = ἀλλά

Particles

for (causal) = γάρ

therefore = οὖν