

Review 2.5: Basic uses of the cases
VOCATIVE

Some nouns and adjectives have a special ending, the vocative, which is a form of direct address. It may be preceded by the interjection ὦ. In most cases, however, the vocative has the same ending as the nominative.

Example:

ὦ Ἕλληνες, Ἕλληνες, αἰ παῖδες ἐστε.

O Greeks, Greeks, you are always children!