

*Review 1.17: Particles*

**γάρ** (always postpositive) = (causal) "for."

**δέ** (always postpositive) = "and" or "but," depending on the context. Often it is best to leave it untranslated.

**δή** (always postpositive) = indeed, certainly, in fact

**μέν ... δέ** = When used as a pair of correlatives, they may represent a connection or contrast between two items. They may be translated as "on the one hand" ... "on the other hand."

**οὖν** = therefore, so, (consequential) then

**τε** (always postpositive) = and

**τε ... τε** (both postpositive) = both... and