

Review 1.12: The three voices of the verb

In the present tense:

Active voice	Middle or Passive voice
<p><i>Indicative</i> I turn someone or something</p> <p>τρέπω τρέπεις τρέπει τρέπομεν τρέπετε τρέπουσι(ν)</p>	<p><i>Indicative</i> Middle: I turn myself Passive: I am being turned</p> <p>τρέπομαι τρέπη / τρέπει τρέπεται τρεπόμεθα τρέπεσθε τρέπονται</p>
<p><i>Infinitive</i> to turn someone or something</p> <p>τρέπειν</p>	<p><i>Infinitive</i> Middle: to turn oneself Passive: to be turned</p> <p>τρέπεσθαι</p>
<p><i>Imperative</i> Turn someone or something!</p> <p>2nd sg τρέπε 3rd sg τρεπέτω 2nd pl τρέπετε 3rd pl τρεπόντων</p>	<p><i>Imperative</i> Middle: Turn yourself Passive: Be turned!</p> <p>2nd sg τρέπου 3rd sg τρεπέσθω 2nd pl τρέπεσθε 3rd pl τρεπέσθων</p>

In the Imperfect tense:

Active voice	Middle or Passive voice
<p><i>I was turning someone or something / used to turn someone or something</i></p> <p>ἔτρεπον ἔτρεπες ἔτρεπε ἐτρέπομεν ἐτρέπετε ἔτρεπον</p>	<p><i>Middle: I was turning / used to turn myself Passive: I was being / used to be turned</i></p> <p>ἐτρεπόμην ἐτρέπου ἐτρέπετο ἐτρεπόμεθα ἐτρέπεσθε ἐτρέποντο</p>

TENSES BASED ON THE PRESENT STEM (Present and Imperfect) have the **same forms** in the Middle as in the Passive voice.