

*Practice for final (covering lessons 1-9)*

- 1) χρυσὸν μὲν οὐκ ἔχω, φίλους δὲ πιστοὺς ἔχω πολλοὺς<sup>1</sup>.
- 2) ἡ μὲν ὁδὸς τῆς ἡδονῆς<sup>2</sup> ῥαδία<sup>3</sup>, ἡ δὲ ὁδὸς τῆς ἀρετῆς χαλεπή.
- 3) νίκη<sup>4</sup> δὴ δῶρον τύχης<sup>5</sup> οὐκ ἐστίν, ἀλλ' ἀρετῆς μισθός<sup>6</sup>.
- 4) μακροῦ χαροῦ μανθάνεις τὴν Ἑλληνικὴν γλῶσσαν, ἀλλὰ χαλεπὴν<sup>7</sup> νομίζεις.
- 5) τὰ τέκνα ἔβαινε / ἔβαινον ἐς τὸ ἱερόν διὰ μακροῦς ὕλης<sup>8</sup>.
- 6) κατὰ τὸν φιλόσοφον, ἀπὸ τοῦ θαυμάζειν<sup>9</sup> γί<γ>νεται ἡ φιλοσοφία.
- 7) μετὰ τὴν μάχην σχολὴν<sup>10</sup> ἔχομεν ἐν ταῖς κώμαις<sup>11</sup>, διότι ἐν τῇ μάχῃ ἀγαθοὶ ἦμεν.

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<sup>1</sup> πολλοὺς acc masc pl of an adjective to be studied later ( ). In the plural it means “many.”

<sup>2</sup> ἡδονή, ἡς, ἡ = pleasure

<sup>3</sup> ῥάδιος, ῥαδία, ῥαδίων = easy

<sup>4</sup> νίκη, ἡς, ἡ = victory

<sup>5</sup> τύχη, ἡς, ἡ = chance, fortune, destiny

<sup>6</sup> μισθός, οὔ, ὅ = reward

<sup>7</sup> χαλεπός, ἡ, ὄν = harsh, difficult

<sup>8</sup> ὕλη, ἡς, ἡ = wood

<sup>9</sup> θαυμάζω, -σω, ἐθαύμασα = to wonder at, admire

<sup>10</sup> σχολή, ἡς, ἡ = respite, idle time

8) πολλάκις<sup>12</sup> ὑπὸ τοῦ διδασκάλου ἀνά τὴν τῆς ἀρετῆς ὁδὸν οἱ νεανίαι ἤγοντο.

9) ἐν τῷ πολέμῳ οἱ τῶν ἀνθρώπων οἴκοι οὐ φυλάσσονται ὑπὸ τῶν στρατηγῶν.

10) τίνες ἦσαν ὑπὸ τῷ δένδρῳ; διὰ τί / τί οὐκ ἐβούλοντο δέξασθαι<sup>13</sup> τὰ τῆς Μούσης δῶρα;

11) ἐξῆν τότε ἀγωνίζεσθαι<sup>14</sup>. ἄρα σὺ οὐκ ἤθελες φέρεσθαι ἄθλα<sup>15</sup>;

12) ἐν τῷ κόσμῳ ἦν, καὶ ὁ κόσμος δι' αὐτοῦ ἦν, καὶ ὁ κόσμος αὐτὸν οὐκ ἐγίγ<γ>νωσκε<sup>16</sup>

13) δεχέσθω<sup>12</sup> τοὺς ἀγγέλους, διότι ἐκήρυξαν τὴν βασιλείαν τοῦ οὐρανοῦ.

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<sup>11</sup> κώμη, ης, ἡ = village

<sup>12</sup> πολλάκις (adv) = often

<sup>13</sup> δέχομαι, δέξομαι, ἐδεξάμην = to welcome, receive

<sup>14</sup> ἀγωνίζομαι, ἀγωνίσομαι, ἠγωνισάμην = to compete (in the games)

<sup>15</sup> ἄθλον, ου, τό = prize in the games

<sup>16</sup> γι<γ>νώσκω, γνώσομαι = to recognize, know

15) ἀπεκαλύψατε<sup>17</sup> γὰρ τὰς ἐντολὰς καὶ τὰς ἐπαγγελίας<sup>18</sup> τῆ ἐκκλησία.

16) κρύψατε<sup>19</sup> οὖν αὐτοὺς καὶ τὰ τέκνα ὑμῶν ἐν τοῖς Ἱεροσολύμοις<sup>20</sup>.

17) ἐγὼ λέγω, σὺ δ' ἄκουέ μου.

18) ἐμοῦ ἄκουε, σοῦ γὰρ δέομαι<sup>21</sup>.

19) ἐμὲ οὔτε<sup>22</sup> ἄπιστον<sup>23</sup> οὔτε πονηρὸν νομίζουσιν.

οὔτε ἄπιστος οὔτε πονηρὸς νομίζομαι.

20) τίνων ἐκ χώρας ἦκετε;

21) πότε οἱ πόνοι παύσονται;

22) ποῦ αὔριον<sup>24</sup> ἔση;

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<sup>17</sup> ἀπο-καλύπτω, -ψω, ἀπεκάλυψα = to uncover, reveal

<sup>18</sup> ἐπαγγελία, ας, ἡ = announcement

<sup>19</sup> κρύπτω, κρύψω, ἔκρυψα = to hide

<sup>20</sup> Ἱεροσόλυμα, ων = Jerusalem

<sup>21</sup> δέομαι, δεήσομαι = to ask, beg (+ gen of the person to whom the entreaty is addressed)

<sup>22</sup> οὔτε ... οὔτε = neither ... nor

<sup>23</sup> ἄπιστος, ος, ον = unreliable, unfaithful

<sup>24</sup> αὔριον (adv) = tomorrow