

NAME (please print) email address

Lesson 9: Quiz

Part A. Mark the syntax and translate. New vocabulary items are given. You may look up other words in the total vocabulary of the first semester. Remember, however, to interpret the syntax before you look up most meanings.

1) αὐτοὺς οὐκ ἔχομεν συμμάχους¹, διότι αὐτοῖς οὐ πιστεύομεν.

διὰ τί οὖν βούλη τῷ στρατηγῷ² αὐτῶν ἔπεσθαι³;

2) τίς ἐστι σοφὸς ἄνθρωπος; τίνα νομίζεις σοφὸν; σοφὸς σὺ νομίζῃ;

3) τὰ δάκρυα⁴ ἡμῶν φάρμακά ἐστι λύπης καὶ κακῶν.

4) ἀκούετε μου καὶ πιστεύετε μοι· ἐγὼ γὰρ φίλος ὑμῶν αἰεὶ ἔσομαι.

5) πολλοὶ⁴⁻⁵ κακῶς πράττουσιν, οὐ σὺ δὲ μόνος.⁵⁻⁵

6) ὁ Σόλων⁶ ἔπαυσε τὰς διαφορὰς⁷ τῶν Ἀθηναίων⁸ καὶ τὰς βίας⁹

τῶν δανειστῶν¹⁰ ἐκώλυσε. οἱ δὲ Ἀθηναῖοι, ἕως ἔζη¹¹, οὐκ ἀεὶ ἐπίστευον αὐτῷ.

ὅτε δ' οὐκέτι¹² ἦν ἐν τῇ γῆ¹³, ἔτισαν¹⁴ αὐτὸν ὡς¹⁵ θεόν.

Vocabulary and notes

- 1 σύμμαχος, ου, ὁ = ally
- 2 στρατηγός, οὔ, ὁ = general (ten officers of the Athenian government were known as στρατηγοί)
- 3 ἔπομαι + dative complement = to follow
- 4 δάκρυον, ου, τό = tear
- 4.5 πολλοί = (nom pl of an adjective to be studied later, πολύς, πολλή, πολύ). Translate: “many men, many”
- 5 πράσσω (Attic πράττω), πράξω, ἔπραξα = to do, to act. πράσσω καλῶς / κακῶς = do or fare well / badly
- 5.5 μόνος is used here predicatively, modifying the S. Translate: “not you alone.”
- 6 Σόλων = Solon, a famous Athenian legislator and statesman (3rd declension)
- 7 διαφορά, ᾶς, ἡ = difference, dispute
- 8 Ἀθηναῖος, α, ον = Athenian
- 9 βία, ας, ἡ = violent act
- 10 δανειστής, οὔ, ὁ = money-lender, creditor
- 11 ἕως ἔζη = while he lived
- 12 οὐκ ἔτι or οὐκέτι = no longer
- 13 γῆ, γῆς, ἡ = earth
- 14 τίω = to honor
- 15 ὡς = as + the same case, a comparative construction.