

### Lesson 9: conjugation of the aorist active and middle

Lists of “endings” of the Aorist Indicative, Imperative, and Infinitive, are given in this chart. Add the present stems of the following verbs to conjugate the aorists requested. Translate only the forms marked with an asterisk. Translate Aorist Imperatives and Infinitives as if they were presents.

a) Verbs with stems ending in a vowel                      1) Active Aorist of παιδεύ-ω = to educate

INDICATIVE (with augment!)	IMPERATIVE (no augment)	INFINITIVE
1 sg) _____ <b>σα</b>	1 sg) <b>none</b>	
2 sg) _____ <b>σα-ς</b>	2 sg) _____ <b>σον</b>	
3 sg) _____ <b>σε</b>	<b>3 sg)*</b> _____ <b>σά-τω</b>	<b>(no augment)</b>  _____ <b>σαι</b>
1 pl) _____ <b>σα-μεν</b>	1 pl) <b>none</b>	
2 pl) _____ <b>σα-τε</b>	2 pl) _____ <b>σα-τε</b>	
3 pl) _____ <b>σα-ν</b>	<b>3 pl)*</b> _____ <b>σά-ντων</b>  _____ <b>σά-τωσαν</b>	

## 2) Active Aorist of θύ-ω = to sacrifice

INDICATIVE (with augment!)	IMPERATIVE (no augment)	INFINITIVE*
1 sg) _____ <b>σα</b>	1 sg) <b>none</b>	
2 sg) _____ <b>σα-ς</b>	2 sg) _____ <b>σον</b>	
<b>3 sg)*</b> _____ <b>σε</b>	3 sg) _____ <b>σά-τω</b>	<b>(no augment)</b>
1 pl) _____ <b>σα-μεν</b>	1 pl) <b>none</b>	_____ <b>σαι</b>
<b>2 pl)*</b> _____ <b>σα-τε</b>	2 pl) _____ <b>σα-τε</b>	
3 pl) _____ <b>σα-ν</b>	3 pl) _____ <b>σά-ντων</b>	
	_____ <b>σά-τωσαν</b>	

## 3) Middle Aorist of λού-ω = to wash

INDICATIVE (with augment!)	IMPERATIVE (no augment)	INFINITIVE*
1 sg) _____ σά-μην	1 sg) <b>none</b>	
2 sg) _____ <b>σω</b>	2 sg) _____ <b>σαι</b>	
3 sg) _____ σα-το	<b>3 sg)*</b> _____ σά-σθω	<b>(no augment)</b>
<b>1 pl)*</b> _____ σά-μεθα	1 pl) <b>none</b>	_____ σα-σθαι
2 pl) _____ σα-σθε	2 pl) _____ σα-σθε	
3 pl) _____ σα-ντο	3 pl) _____ σά-σθων	
	_____ σά-σθωσαν	

4) Aorist of **ΠΟΡΕΥ-Ο-ΜΑΙ** = to travel

INDICATIVE (with augment!)	IMPERATIVE (no augment)	INFINITIVE
1 sg)* _____ <b>σά-μην</b>	1 sg) <b>none</b>	
2 sg) _____ <b>σῶ</b>	2 sg) _____ <b>σαι</b>	
3 sg) _____ <b>σα-το</b>	3 sg) _____ <b>σά-σθω</b>	<b>(no augment)</b> _____ <b>σα-σθαι</b>
1 pl) _____ <b>σά-μεθα</b>	1 pl) <b>none</b>	
2 pl) _____ <b>σα-σθε</b>	<b>2 pl)*</b> _____ <b>σα-σθε</b>	
3 pl) _____ <b>σα-ντο</b>	3 pl) _____ <b>σά-σθων</b> _____ <b>σά-σθωσαν</b>	

b) If the present stem ends in a consonant, phonetic changes, as you know, take place as they do in the future:

$\tau, \delta, \theta + \sigma =$  the dental consonant drops

$\pi, \beta, \phi + \sigma = \psi$

$\kappa, \gamma, \chi + \sigma = \xi$

The lists of “endings” do not include the consonant. You need to figure it out and write it. As a result stem and ending will be impossible to separate graphically!

1) Aorist of δέχο-μαι = to welcome

INDICATIVE (with augment!)	IMPERATIVE (no augment)	INFINITIVE
1 sg)* _____ <b>ά-μην</b>	1 sg) <b>none</b>	
2 sg)* _____ <b>ω</b>	2 sg) _____ <b>αι</b>	
3 sg) _____ <b>α-το</b>	3 sg)* _____ <b>ά-σθω</b>	<b>(no augment)</b>
1 pl) _____ <b>ά-μεθα</b>	1 pl) <b>none</b>	_____ <b>α-σθαι</b>
2 pl) _____ <b>α-σθε</b>	2 pl) _____ <b>α-σθε</b>	
3 pl) _____ <b>α-ντο</b>	3 pl) _____ <b>ά-σθων</b>	
	_____ <b>ά-σθωσαν</b>	

2) Middle Aorist of  $\tau\rho\acute{\epsilon}\pi\omega$  = to turn (active: someone or something; middle: turn oneself)

INDICATIVE (with augment!)	IMPERATIVE (no augment)	INFINITIVE
1 sg) _____ <b>ά-μην</b>	1 sg) <b>none</b>	
2 sg) _____ <b>ω</b>	2 sg) _____ <b>αι</b>	
3 sg) _____ <b>α-το</b>	3 sg) _____ <b>ά-σθω</b>	<b>(no augment)</b>
<b>1 pl)*</b> _____ <b>ά-μεθα</b>	1 pl) <b>none</b>	_____ <b>α-σθαι</b>
2 pl) _____ <b>α-σθε</b>	2 pl) _____ <b>α-σθε</b>	
3 pl) _____ <b>α-ντο</b>	<b>3 pl)*</b> _____ <b>ά-σθων</b>	
	_____ <b>ά-σθωσαν</b>	