

## Vocabulary in Lessons 1-8

Required vocabulary is underscored. Click on each part of speech to access its list.

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### Nouns

ἀδελφός, ου, ὁ = brother

ἀδικία, ας, ἡ = injustice

ἄθλητής, ου, ὁ = athlete

Ἅιδης, ου, ὁ = Hades, both the underworld and its god

Αἰνείας, ου, ὁ = Aeneas (mythic Trojan hero said to have founded Rome)

ἄμπελος, ου, ἡ = vine

ἀνάπαυλα, ης, ἡ = rest, pause

ἄνθρωπος, ου, ὁ = man (human being: ἡ ἄνθρωπος means the woman)

ἄοιδός, ου, ὁ = bard

ἀπορία, ας, ἡ = straits, lack of a solution

ἀπόστολος, ου, ὁ = apostle

ἄργυρος, ου, ὁ = silver

ἀρετή, ἀρετῆς, ἡ = excellence, virtue, courage

ἀρχή, ἡς, ἡ = beginning, rule

βίος, ου, ὁ = life

βωμός, ου, ὁ = altar

γεωργός, ου, ὁ = farmer

γνώμη, ης, ἡ = proverb, opinion

γωνία, ας, ἡ = corner

διδάσκαλος, ου, ὁ = teacher

δένδρον, ου, τό = tree, plant

δημοκρατία, ας, ἡ = democracy

δίκη, ης, ἡ = justice

δόξα, ης, ἡ = reputation, glory

δούλος, ου, ὁ = slave

δῶρον, ου, τό = gift

εἰρήνη, ης, ἡ = peace

ἐκκλησία, ας, ἡ = assembly; (later) church

ἐπιθυμία, ας, ἡ = desire  
 ἐπιστολή, ἡς, ἡ = epistle, letter  
 ἔργον, ου, τό = work, deed  
 ἔρως, ἔρωτος, ὁ = Love.  
 εὐαγγέλιον, ου, τό = gospel  
 εὐτέλεια, ας, ἡ = thrift, frugality  
 εὐχή, εὐχῆς, ἡ = prayer  
 ἡδονή, ἡς, ἡ = pleasure  
 ἡμέρα, ας, ἡ = day  
 ἡραῖον, ου, τό = temple of the goddess Hera  
 Ἡρμῆς, ου, ὁ = Hermes, a Greek god  
 θάλασσα, (Attic -ττα) ης, ἡ = sea  
 θάνατος, ου, ὁ = death  
 θεά, ᾶς, ἡ = goddess  
 θεός, ου, ὁ = god, God  
 θησαυρός, ου, ὁ = treasury  
 θηρίον, ου, τό = wild animal, beast  
 ἰατρός, ου, ὁ = doctor  
 ἱερόν, ου, τό = temple  
 ἵππος, ου, ὁ = horse  
 Ἰησοῦς, Ἰησοῦ, ὁ = Jesus. A contract noun, to be studied later  
 Ἰωάννης, ου, ὁ = John  
 καρδία, ας, ἡ = heart  
 κεφαλή, ἡς, ἡ = head  
 κόρη, ης, ἡ = girl  
 κόσμος, ου, ὁ = world  
 κοτύλη, ης, ἡ = cup  
 κραυγή, ἡς, ἡ = shouts, a shouting  
 κύριος, ου, ὁ = master, lord  
 λίθος, ου, ὁ = rock, stone  
 λόγος, ου, ὁ = story, reason; in Biblical Greek = word  
 λύπη, ης, ἡ = grief

μαθητής, οὔ, ὁ = student, disciple  
 Μίλων = Milon of Croton  
Μούσα, ης, ἡ = Muse, one of the nine goddesses who protected arts and sciences  
ναύτης, ου, ὁ = sailor  
νεανίας, ου, ὁ = young man  
νῆσος, ου, ἡ = island. An exception: feminine noun in the 2nd declension.  
νόσος, ου, ἡ = disease. An exception: feminine noun in the 2nd declension.  
ξένος, ου, ὁ = guest / host, stranger. Cf. xenophobia  
ξόανον, ου, τό = carved image  
ὁδός, οὔ, ἡ = way, journey. An exception: feminine noun in the 2nd declension.  
οἶκος, ου, ὁ = house  
οἶνος, ου, ὁ = wine  
ὄνος, ου, ὁ = donkey  
παιδίον, ου, τό = child  
παράδεισος, ου, ὁ = garden, paradise  
πεδῖον, ου, τό = plain, field  
πέτρα, ας, ἡ = rock, crag  
πηγή, ης, ἡ = spring, source  
πλατεία, πλατείας, ἡ = wide road, street  
πλοῖον, ου, τό = ship  
ποιητής, οὔ, ὁ = poet  
πόλεμος, ου, ὁ = war  
πολίτης, ου, ὁ = citizen  
πόνος, ου, ὁ = toil, labor  
ποταμός, οὔ, ὁ = river  
σάββατον, ου, τό = the Sabbath  
σιγή, ης, ἡ = silence  
σίτος, ου, ὁ = food  
στάδιον, ου, τό = stadium and the standard length thereof, a stade (app. 607 ft)  
σύμμαχος, ου, ὁ = ally  
συναγωγή, συναγωγῆς, ἡ = gathering, place of meeting, synagogue  
Σωκράτης, ους, ὁ (3rd declension) = Socrates

ταῦρος, ου, ὁ = bull

τέκνον, ου, τό = child

τέχνη, ης, ἡ = art, skill, cunning device

τόλμα, ης, ἡ = courage, daring

τύχη, ης, ἡ = chance, fortune, destiny

υἱός, οὔ, ὁ = son

ῥύλη, ης, ἡ = wood

ὑπνος, ου, ὁ = sleep

ὑποκριτής, οὔ, ὁ = hypocrite

φάρμακον, ου, τό = drug, remedy

φθόνος, ου, ὁ = envy, jealousy

φίλος, ου, ὁ = friend

χαρά, ᾶς, ἡ = joy

Χριστός, οὔ, ὁ = Christ

χρυσός, οὔ, ὁ = gold

χώρα, ας, ἡ = land, countryside

ψυχή, ἧς, ἡ = breath of life, spirit, ghost; (later) soul

ώρα, ας, ἡ = season, hour

### ***Pronouns***

ἐγώ = I

σύ = you (sg)

ἐκεῖνος = "that man," "that one," he

ἡμεῖς = we

ὑμεῖς = you (pl)

ἐκεῖνοι = "those men," "those," they (the plural nominative of ἐκεῖνος)

### ***Pronouns or Adjectives***

τίς = who? which?

τί = what?

ἄλλος, ἄλλη, ἄλλο = another

**Adjectives**

ἀγαθός, ή, όν = good, brave

ἀνδρείος, α, ον = brave, manly

γαλαθηνόν = (adjective used as a noun) sucking animal

δειλός, ή, όν = cowardly

δεινός, ή, όν = terrible / wondrous

δίκαιος, α, ον = just, righteous

ἐμός, ή, όν = my (possessive adjective)

ἐχθρός, ά, όν = inimical

θαυμαστός, ή, όν = admirable

καθαρός, ά, όν = pure

κακός, ή, όν = bad, cowardly, evil

καλός, ή, όν = fine, noble

μακρός, ά, όν = large, great

μέγιστος, η, ον = very great, the greatest

μέσος, η, ον = middle

μικρός, ά, όν = small

νέος, α, ον = new, young

ὀρθός, ή, όν = straight, correct

πλούσιος, α, ον = rich

πονηρός, ά, όν = wicked

σοφός, ή, όν = wise

Φαρισαίος, α, ον = Pharisee

χαλεπός, ή, όν = harsh, difficult

χρήσιμος, η, ον = useful

χρυσέους > χρυσοῦς, χρυσέα > χρυση, χρυσέον > χρυσοῦν = golden (a contract adjective)

**Verbs**

ἀγαθοποιέω > ἀγαθοποιῶ, ἀγαθοποιήσω = to do good, to do what is right and proper

ἀγγέλλω, ἀγγελέω > ὦ = to announce

ἄγω, ἄξω = to lead

αἰσθάνομαι = to perceive (through the senses). Cf "aesthetic."

ἀκούω, ἀκούσομαι = to hear

ἀλλάττω = to change (someone or something into something else); ἀλλάττομαι = to exchange something (acc) for something else (gen)

ἀμείβω, ἀμείψω = to exchange; ἀμείβομαι = to alternate with one another

ἀνα-βαίνω = to walk up or upon, embark

βαίνω = to walk, come, go; ἀναβαίνω = to walk up or upon, embark; διαβαίνω = to cross; καταβαίω = to walk, go down; παραβαίνω = walk along

βάλλω, βαλέω > βαλῶ = to throw on the ground

βαπτίζω, βαπτίσω = to immerse, baptize

βλάπτω, βλάψω = to harm

βούλομαι = to want. Compare Latin volo, English "voluntary."

γί(γ)νομαι = to become / come to be or be born

γί(γ)νώσκω = to recognize, know

γράφω, γράψω = to draw, write

γυμνάζω, γυμνάσω = to train (someone); γυμνάζομαι = to train (oneself), to exercise

δια-βαίνω = to cross

δια-φέρω = to carry over, to differ

διδάσκω, διδάξω = to teach

διώκω, διώξω = to chase, pursue

ἐγκωμιάζω, -σω = to praise

ἐθέλω, ἐθελήσω = to wish, to be willing to

εἶμι, ἔσομαι = to be

ἔξεστι = it is permitted, possible (impersonal verb)

ἐργάζομαι, ἐργάσομαι = to work

ἔρχομαι, ἐλεύσομαι = to come or go

εὐχομαι = to pray

ἐστίν = (he, she, it) is

εὐρίσκω, εὐρήσω = to find, discover

ἔχω = to have

ἦν = he, she, it was (imperfect of ἐστίν)

θαυμάζω, θαυμάσω = to admire, wonder at

θεραπεύω, -σω = to heal, cure

θύω, θύσω = to offer sacrifice  
ἰδρύω, ἰδρύσω = to establish, build  
κατα-βαίνω = to walk, go down  
κατα-βάλλω = to throw down  
κωλύω, κωλύσω = to prevent  
λέγω, λέξω = to say, speak  
λείβω, λείψω = to pour  
λούω, λούσω = to wash  
λύω, λύσω = to loosen  
μανθάνω, μαθήσομαι = to learn  
μαρτυρέω, μαρτυρήσω = to bear witness  
μένω, μενέω > μενῶ = to wait, remain. The future will be studied later  
νικάω > ᾠ, νικήσω = to win (a battle), defeat (an adversary)  
νομίζω, νομιέω > ᾠ = to consider, deem  
οἰκτίρω, οἰκτιρέω > ᾠ = to pity, have pity upon  
οἶομαι, οἰήσομαι = to suppose, think, believe  
ὀρίζω, ὀριέω > ᾠ = to separate from, delimit  
παίζω = to play  
παίω, παίσω = to strike  
παρα-βαίνω = to walk along  
παρεῖμι (παρά + εἰμί) = to be present  
παρέχω, παρέξω = to provide (cf. ἔχω).  
παύω, παύσω = to stop (someone or something); παύομαι = to cease, come to a halt  
πείθω, πείσω = to persuade; πείθομαι = to listen to, obey (someone in the dative)  
πέμπω, πέμψω = to send  
πίνω = to drink  
πιστεύω, πιστεύσω = to trust, have belief  
πολιτεύω / πολιτεύομαι = to be a citizen  
προσ-βλέπω, -ψω = to look at (+ acc)  
προσ-εύχομαι = to address in prayer  
προ-φέρω = to bring forth (cf. φέρω). The future will be studied later.  
ρίπτω, ρίψω = to throw on the ground, cast out

σπουδάζω, σπουδάσομαι = to be earnest, to pursue earnestly  
 σώζω, σώσω = to save  
 τρέφω = to nourish  
 τρέχω = to run  
ὕβριζω, ὕβριέω > ὦ = to act with wanton violence, outrage  
φαίνω = to show, make visible; φαίνομαι = to appear  
φέρω, οἴσω = to bring, carry, bear  
φεύγω = to flee, shun  
 φοβέω, φοβήσω = to frighten; φοβέομαι = to fear  
φυλάττω, φυλάξω = to guard, protect; φυλάττομαι = to defend oneself  
 χορεύω = to dance  
 ὠφελέω > ὦ, ὠφελήσω = to help

#### **Adverbs**

ἀεί (or αἰεί) = always  
καί may be an adverb = also, too  
κακῶς = badly  
μᾶλλον (comparative adverb) = more, rather  
μή = no, not (used instead of οὐ with the Imperative)  
μόνον = only  
οὐ = no, not  
πολλάκις = often

#### **Prepositions (list through lesson 8)**

##### **with the accusative**

ἀνά + acc = up along  
διά + acc = on account of\*  
ἐς, εἰς + acc = to, toward, into  
κατά + acc = down along, throughout, according to  
μετά + acc = after  
πρός + acc = toward, (especially in *koinê* Greek) = in order to  
ὑπό + acc = toward the base or the foot of

***with the genitive***

ἀπό + gen = away from

διά + gen = through, across\*

ἐκ + gen = out of

κατά + gen = down from

μετά + gen = with

πρό + gen = in front of, before

πρός + gen = from

ὑπό + gen = by the personal agent of a passive verb

***with the dative***

ἐν + dat = in, at

πρός + dat = next to

ὑπό + dat = at the base or foot of

***Conjunctions***

ἀλλά = but

διότι = because

εἰ = if: εἰ καί = even if

ἐπειδή = after, since

ὅτε = when

ἢ = or

καί = and

οὔτε... οὔτε = neither... nor

***Particles***

ἄρα often introduces a question. It should not be translated.

γάρ = for (causal)

δέ (always postpositive) = "and" or "but," depending on the context.

δή (always postpositive) = indeed, certainly, in fact

μέν... δέ = when used as a pair of correlatives, they may connect or contrast two elements. They may be translated literally as "on the one hand"... "on the other hand."

ΜΕΝΤΟΙ = nevertheless

Οὖν = therefore

ΤΕ (always postpositive) = and

ΤΕ ... ΤΕ (both postpositive) = both... and