

Key to the exercise on Middle and Passive voices, and Deponent verbs

1) Middle-passive of γράφ-ω, γράψ-ω

	INDICATIVE	IMPERATIVE
Present	1 sg γράφ-ο-μαι	1 sg none
	2 sg γράφ-η / γράφ-ει	2 sg γράφ-ου mid = indict! (you sg); pass = be written (you sg)
	3 sg γράφ-ε-ται	3 sg γραφ-έ-σθω
	1 pl γραφ-ό-μεθα	1 pl none
	2 pl γράφ-ε-σθε	2 pl γράφ-ε-σθε
	3 pl γράφ-ο-νται	3 pl γραφ-έ-σθων / γραφ-έ-σθωσαν
Imperf	1 sg ἐ- γραφ-ό-μην	
	2 sg ἐ- γράφ-ου	
	3 sg ἐ- γράφ-ε-το	
	1 pl ἐ- γραφ-ό-μεθα	
	2 pl ἐ- γράφ-ε-σθε	
	3 pl ἐ- γράφ-ο-ντο	
	mid = they were indicting, used to indict; pass = they were begin written, used to be written	The Imperfect exists only in the Indicative

PRESENT INFINITIVE: γράφ-ε-σθαι mid = to indict; pass = to be written

	INDICATIVE	IMPERATIVE
Future	1 sg γράψ-ο-μαι	
	2 sg γράψ-η / γράψ-ει	
	3 sg γράψ-ε-ται	none
	1 pl γράψ-ό-μεθα	
	2 pl γράψ-ε-σθε	
	3 pl γράψ-ο-νται	

FUTURE INFINITIVE: γράψ-ε-σθαι mid = to be about to indict; pass = to be about to be written

2) Middle-passive of φέρω, οἶσ-ω = act to bring; mid to earn¹; pass to be brought.

	INDICATIVE	IMPERATIVE
Present	1 sg φέρ-ο-μαι	1 sg none
	2 sg φέρ-η / γράφ-ει	2 sg φέρ-ου
	3 sg φέρ-ε-ται mid = he earns; pass = he is (being) brought	3 sg φερ-έ-σθω mid = let him earn; pass = let him be brought
	1 pl φερ-ό-μεθα	1 pl none
	2 pl φέρ-ε-σθε	2 pl φέρ-ε-σθε
	3 pl φέρ-ο-νται	3 pl φερ-έ-σθων / φερ-έ-σθωσαν mid = let them earn; pass = let them be brought
	Imperf	1 sg ἐ- φερ-ό-μην
2 sg ἐ- φέρ-ου		
3 sg ἐ- φέρ-ε-το		
1 pl ἐ- φερ-ό-μεθα		
2 pl ἐ- φέρ-ε-σθε		
3 pl ἐ- φέρ-ο-ντο		

PRESENT INFINITIVE: φέρ-ε-σθαι mid = to earn; pass = to be brought

¹ e.g. a prize

	INDICATIVE	IMPERATIVE
Future	1 sg οἶσ-ο-μαι mid = I will earn; pass = I will be brought 2 sg οἶσ-η / οἶσ-ει 3 sg οἶσ-ε-ται 1 pl οἶσ-ό-μεθα 2 pl οἶσ-ε-σθε 3 pl οἶσ-ο-νται	none

FUTURE INFINITIVE: οἶσ-ε-σθαι mid = to be about to earn; pass = to be about to be brought

3) Middle voice of γεύ-ω, γεύσ-ω = act to give someone a taste of something; mid to taste something

	INDICATIVE	IMPERATIVE
Present	1 sg γεύ-ο-μαι	1 sg none
	2 sg γεύ-η / γεύ-ει	2 sg γεύ-ου
	3 sg γεύ-ε-ται	3 sg γευ-έ-σθω
	1 pl γευ-ό-μεθα	1 pl none
	2 pl γεύ-ε-σθε	2 pl γεύ-ε-σθε taste! (you pl)
	3 pl γεύ-ο-νται	3 pl γευ-έ-σθων / γευ-έ-σθωσαν let them taste!
	Imperf	1 sg ἐ- γευ-ό-μην I was tasting, used to taste
2 sg ἐ- γεύ-ου		
3 sg ἐ- γεύ-ε-το		
1 pl ἐ- γευ-ό-μεθα		The Imperfect exists only in the Indicative
2 pl ἐ- γεύ-ε-σθε		
3 pl ἐ- γεύ-ο-ντο		

PRESENT INFINITIVE: γεύ-ε-σθαι to taste

	INDICATIVE	IMPERATIVE
Future	1 sg γεύσ-ο-μαι	
	2 sg γεύσ-η / γεύσ-ει	
	3 sg γεύσ-ε-ται	none
	1 pl γευσ-ό-μεθα	
	2 pl γεύσ-ε-σθε	
	3 pl γεύσ-ο-νται	

FUTURE INFINITIVE: γεύσε-σθαι to be about to taste

4) βούλ-ομαι, βουλήσ-ομαι = to want

	INDICATIVE	IMPERATIVE
Present	1 sg βούλ-ο-μαι	1 sg none
	2 sg βούλ-η / βούλ-ει you (sg) want	2 sg βούλ-ου mid = you (sg) indict; pass = you (sg) are written
	3 sg βούλ-ε-ται	3 sg βουλ-έ-σθω
	1 pl βουλ-ό-μεθα we want	1 pl none
	2 pl βούλ-ε-σθε	2 pl βούλ-ε-σθε taste! (you pl)
	3 pl βούλ-ο-νται	3 pl βουλ-έ-σθων / βουλ-έ-σθωσαν let them taste!
	Imperf	1 sg ἐ- βούλ-ό-μην I wanted
2 sg ἐ- βούλ-ου		
3 sg ἐ- βούλ-ε-το		
1 pl ἐ- βουλ-ό-μεθα we wanted		
2 pl ἐ- βούλ-ε-σθε		
3 pl ἐ- βούλ-ο-ντο they wanted		
		The Imperfect exists only in the Indicative

PRESENT INFINITIVE: βούλ-ε-σθαι

	INDICATIVE	IMPERATIVE
Future	1 sg βουλήσ-ο-μαι	
	2 sg βουλήσ-η / βουλήσ-ει	
	3 sg βουλήσ-ε-ται	
	1 pl βουλησ-ό-μεθα	none
	2 pl βουλήσ-ε-σθε you (pl) will want	
	3 pl βουλήσ-ο-νται	

FUTURE INFINITIVE: βουλήσ-ε-σθαι