

NAME (please print) email address

Lesson 6: Quiz

PART A)

I) Mark the syntax and translate, following the recommended steps.

1) μετὰ^I τὸν πόνον οἱ μαθηταὶ ἤλπιζον² χαρὰν ἔξειν³.

2) μὴ βαίνετε ἀνά⁴ τὴν τῆς ἡδονῆς⁵ ὁδόν· ἡ γὰρ ὁδὸς τῆς ἀρετῆς ἄξει εἰς εὐδαιμονίαν⁶.

3) ἡ γῆ⁷ ἔφερε⁸ καὶ φέρει ἀεὶ τοὺς καρποὺς⁹ ἀναγκαίους^{I0} τῷ βίῳ.

II. Analyze the syntax so you can understand each sentence. Then fill the blanks with the Imperfect tense of each verb suggested and translate the completed sentence. Vocabulary help is given especially for new words.

1) οἱ ναῦται (were boarding)¹¹ _____ τὰ πλοῖα.

2) ὅτε ὑμεῖς (were carrying) _____ τὰ βιβλία εἰς τὸν οἶκον,

ἡμεῖς (were running)¹² _____ διὰ τῆς ἀγορᾶς.

3) διὰ τί¹³ (did you not pity)¹⁴ _____ τοὺς πτωχοὺς¹⁵;

ἐν τοῖς οἴκοις τῶν πτωχῶν οὐκ ἦν¹⁶ σῖτος ἰκανός¹⁷.

4) τὰ τέκνα (used to hear/listen to)¹⁸ _____ τοῦ διδασκάλου.

(//They// were learning)¹⁹ _____ οὖν καλὰς γνώμας.

5) τότε (were fleeing)²⁰ _____ οἱ ξένοι ἐκ τῆς ἀγορᾶς

PART B) Consider the structure of each expression given in English: is it a phrase or does it make a statement?

Combine the nouns and adjectives given below each and write accurate translations, choosing carefully the position of the adjectives.

1) A new language is difficult. [Do not use the verb “to be”]

νέος, νέα, νέον

γλῶσσα, ης, ἡ = language

χαλεπός, ή, όν = difficult

2) good and bad desires

καλός, καλή, καλόν

κακός, κακή, κακόν

ἐπιθυμία, ας, ἡ = desire

3) There is fear among (= in) the citizens.

ἔστιν = there is

φόβος, ου, ὁ = fear

πολίτης, ου, ὁ = citizen

4) Short tasks are admirable. [Do not use the verb "to be"]

μικρός, μικρά, μικρόν

ἔργον, ου, τό = task

θαυμαστός, ἡ, ὄν = admirable

¹ μετά + acc = after

² ἐλπίζω = to expect, hope

³ Future infinitive of ἔχω (ἐλπίζω, because it looks forward to the future, takes a future infinitive)

⁴ ἀνά + acc = up along

⁵ ἡδονή, ῆς, ἡ = pleasure

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- ⁶ εὐδαιμονία, ας, ἡ = happiness
⁷ γῆ, γῆς, ἡ = the earth
⁸ φέρω = to bring, carry
⁹ καρπός, οὔ, ὅ = fruit
¹⁰ ἀναγκαῖος, α, ον = necessary
¹¹ ἀνα-βαίνω = to walk up, embark
¹² τρέχω = to run
¹³ διά + acc = on account of
¹⁴ οἰκτείρω = to pity
¹⁵ πτωχός, οὔ, ὅ = beggar, poor man
¹⁶ ἦν = imperfect of "to be" (3rd. sg)
¹⁷ ἰκανός, ἡ, ὄν = sufficient
¹⁸ ἀκούω = to hear, listen to (+ genitive of the person)
¹⁹ μαρτάνω = to learn
²⁰ φεύγω = to flee