

Vocabulary in Lessons 1-4

Try to remember the highlighted vocabulary! Note that from now on nouns will be listed in the standard manner, with nominative and genitive of the singular.

Article

ὁ, ἡ, τό = the

Nouns

ἀδελφός, οὔ, ὁ = brother

ἄνθρωπος, οὔ, ὁ = man (human being: ἡ ἄνθρωπος means the woman)

ἀρετή, ἡς, ἡ = excellence, virtue, courage

βίος, οὔ, ὁ = life

γεωργός, οὔ, ὁ = farmer

γνώμη, ης, ἡ = proverb, opinion

δένδρον, οὔ, τό = tree, plant

διδάσκαλος, οὔ, ὁ = teacher

δοῦλος, οὔ, ὁ = slave

δῶρον, οὔ, τό = gift

εἰρήνη, ης, ἡ = peace

ἔργον, οὔ, τό = work, deed

εὐαγγέλιον, οὔ, τό = gospel

ἡδονή, ἡς, ἡ = pleasure

θάνατος, οὔ, ὁ = death

θεός, οὔ, ὁ = god, God

θησαυρός, οὔ, ὁ = treasury

ἰατρός, οὔ, ὁ = doctor

ἱερόν, οὔ, τό = temple

ἵππος, οὔ, ὁ = horse

Ἰωάν(ν)ης = John

καρδία, ας, ἡ = heart

κόρη, ης, ἡ = girl

κύριος, ου, ὁ = master, lord

λόγος, ου, ὁ = story, reason; in Biblical Greek = word

λύπη, ης, ἡ = grief

Μοῦσα, Μούσης, ἡ = Muse, one of the goddesses of Greek mythology believed to protect the arts. This noun

belongs to a subgroup of the first declension to be studied in lesson 5.

ὁδός, οὔ, ἡ = way, journey

οἶκος, ου, ὁ = house

παράδεισος, ου, ὁ = garden, paradise

πεδῖον, ου, τό = plain, field

πέτρα, ας, ἡ = rock, crag

πόλεμος, ου, ὁ = war

πόνος, ου, ὁ = toil, labor

πτωχός, οὔ, ὁ = beggar, poor man

σίτος, , ου, ὁ = food

σκηνή, ῆς, ἡ = tent

τύχη, ης, ἡ = chance, fortune, destiny

ὔδωρ (neuter of the 3rd declension, not studied yet) = water

υἱός, οὔ, ὁ = son

ῦλη, ης, ἡ = wood

ὑπνος, ου, ὁ = sleep

φίλος, ου, ὁ = friend

χαρά, ᾶς, ἡ = joy

χώρα, ας, ἡ = land, fatherland

Χριστός, οὔ, ὁ = Christ

Verbs

ἀκούω = to hear

βαίνω = to walk, come, go. The future will be studied later

διδάσκω = to teach

διώκω = to chase, pursue

ἐγκωμιάζω = to praise

εἰσίν = they are

ἐστίν = (he, she, it) is

ἔχω = to have

θαυμάζω, θαυμάσσω = to admire, wonder at

θεραπεύω = to heal, care for

θύω, θύσω = to offer sacrifice

λέγω = to say, speak

λούω, λούσω = to wash

μαρτυρέω = to bear witness

παρέχω = to provide (cf. ἔχω). The future will be studied later.

παύω, παύσω = to stop (someone or something)

πείθω = to persuade

πιστεύω = to trust, believe in

προφέρω = to bring forth (cf. φέρω). The future will be studied later.

τρέφω = to nourish

φέρω = to bring, carry, bear

φεύγω = to flee, shun

χορεύω, χορεύσω = to dance

Pronouns

ἐγώ = I

σύ = you (sg)

ἐκεῖνος = "that man," "that one," he

ἡμεῖς = we

ὕμεῖς = you (pl)

ἐκεῖνοι = "those men," "those," they (the plural nominative of ἐκεῖνος)

Pronouns or Adjectives

τίς = who? which?

τί = what?

Adjectives

ἀγαθός, ἦ, ὄν = good, brave

δίκαιος, α, ον = just, righteous

ἐμός, ἦ, ὄν = my (possessive adjective)

κακός, ἦ, ὄν = bad, cowardly, evil

καλός, ἦ, ὄν = fine, noble

μακρός, ἄ, ὄν = large, great, long

μικρός, ἄ, ὄν = small

νέος, α, ον = new, young

ὀρθός, ἦ, ὄν = straight, correct

πονηρός, ἄ, ὄν = wicked

ῥάδιος, α, ον = easy

σοφός, ἦ, ὄν = wise

χαλεπός, ἦ, ὄν = harsh, difficult

χρήσιμος, η, ον = useful

χρηστός, ἦ, ὄν = beneficial, good